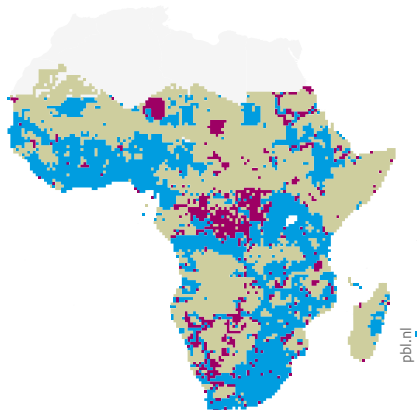
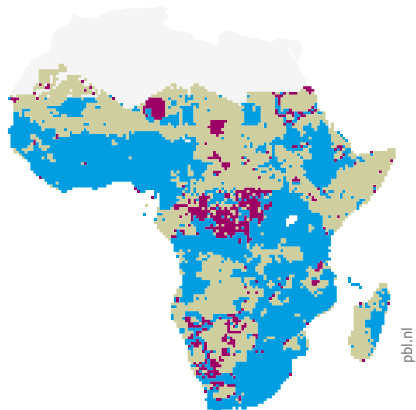


## Least-cost electrification systems under SSP2 baseline scenario with universal electricity access, 2030

Tier 1 consumption level  
(4.5 kWh per household, per year)



Tier 3 consumption level  
(365 kWh per household, per year)



Electrification system

- Central grid
- Mini grid
- Stand-alone

Source: PBL